

Places CONNECTED WITH the EVENTS of the PATRIOTIC WAR of 1812 (D. STUDENKA)

In November 1901 in D. student on the initiative and at the expense of I. Kh.Kolodeeva at a distance of 80 fathoms from each other were installed two identical monuments in the form of four-sided pylons, crowned with pediments and mounted on a pedestal in the form of a three-stage base. They were built of brick on the sketches of the cornet of the 50th Dragoon regiment of Zaretsky N. B. Each monument had two bas-reliefs with illustrations of Alexander I and Napoleon. These monuments were precisely marked places where in November 1812 the French General Eble built his famous bridges. The monuments were subsequently destroyed.

In 1962, to the 150th anniversary of the victory over Napoleon's army on the Berezina river in the village of Studenka, on the site of the lower bridge, which was intended for the crossing of artillery and carts, a boulder with a memorial inscription in honor of Russian soldiers was installed.

In 2002, a memorial sign was restored on the site of the upper bridge, which was intended for the crossing of the cavalry and infantry of the Napoleonic army.

In the year of the 150th anniversary of the war of 1812, a concrete monument in the form of a prismatic stele with four iron inserts-plates was built. The front bas-relief depicts figures of soldiers of the Russian army of the three branches of troops, as well as Cossack and civilians, symbolizing the guerrillas. The rear bas-relief of the monument with the text:"during the crossing of the Napoleonic army across the Berezina river 26-28 (14-16) November 1812, Russian troops in the battles of Borisov and D. D. Studenka and Stakhovo completed the defeat of the remnants of the army of Napoleon's invaders." On the left the bas-relief figures of soldiers-soldiers and residents of the guerrillas. On the right side of the plate there are two dates: "1812" and "1962". Author of the monument: Minsk sculptor N. Ah. Ryzhenkov. Opened October 18, 1962 In the same year was laid the memorial grove.

To the 180-th anniversary of the events of 1992 bilevska field was restored the monument on the model of the obelisk 1913 on the Eve of the celebration of the 100th anniversary of the Patriotic war of 1812 the 93rd Irkutsk, 108th Saratov and the 112th Ural infantry regiments made a proposal to erect a monument to their heroic ancestors at the place of their burial. In may 1913, the monument was opened, which was a granite obelisk with a height of more than 2 meters, crowned with a two-headed eagle. The pedestal of the monument in the plan had an octagonal form, four corners of which occupied the lectern with the opened books containing excerpts from the gospel. The monument was destroyed in 1920 during the Soviet-Polish war. Local farmer Dorofeev It retained a granite block with the inscription. The saved relic occupies a worthy place in the memorial complex on the Bril field.

By the 200th anniversary, a memorial sign "Sorrow and worship"was established. Granite sign height of 4.5 m is made in the form of a bell tower. On the front side of the sign is an engraved Christian icon with the face of the Saviour, below which is placed the inscription: "in memory of the events of November 1812."

Author: Borisov sculptor N. N. Kapshay.